

The Automorphism Group of A Class of Abelian p -Group

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Abstract

Let $C_{p^{\beta_i}}$ be the cyclic group of order p^{β_i} where p is a prime number, and $1 \leq i \leq 4$. Using matrix representation, J. N. S. Bidwell got the automorphisms of direct products $C_{p^m} \times C_{p^n}$, and $C_{p^{\beta_1}} \times C_{p^{\beta_2}} \times C_{p^{\beta_3}}$ which have no common direct factor. In this paper, the generators of the automorphism of direct product $C_{p^{\beta_1}} \times C_{p^{\beta_2}} \times C_{p^{\beta_3}} \times C_{p^{\beta_4}}$ and the relations between them are obtained.

Keywords

Automorphism, Cyclic Group; Matrix Representation; Direct Product

一类交换 p -群的自同构群

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摘要

设 $C_{p^{\beta_i}}$ 是 p^{β_i} 阶的循环群, 其中 p 为素数, $1 \leq i \leq 4$ 。J. N. S. Bidwell 利用矩阵表示方法得到了没有共同直因子的直积 $C_{p^m} \times C_{p^n}$ 和 $C_{p^{\beta_1}} \times C_{p^{\beta_2}} \times C_{p^{\beta_3}}$ 的自同构群。本文采用同样的方法得到了直积 $C_{p^{\beta_1}} \times C_{p^{\beta_2}} \times C_{p^{\beta_3}} \times C_{p^{\beta_4}}$ 的自同构群的生成元和生成关系。

关键词

自同构群, 循环群, 矩阵表示, 直积

1. 引言

设群 $G = C_{p^{\beta_1}} \times C_{p^{\beta_2}} \times C_{p^{\beta_3}} \times C_{p^{\beta_4}}$, 其中 p 为素数, $\beta_i (i=1, 2, 3, 4)$ 互不相同, $C_{p^{\beta_i}}$ 为 p^{β_i} 阶的循环群。J. N. S. Bidwell 在文献[1] [2] [3]给出了没有共同直因子直积的自同构群的结构, 并通过矩阵表示方法得到了直积 $C_{p^m} \times C_{p^n}$, $C_{p^{\beta_1}} \times C_{p^{\beta_2}} \times C_{p^{\beta_3}}$ 的自同构群, 其中 m, n 互不相同, 并通过 GAP 软件计算了直积 $C_{p^{\beta_1}} \times \cdots \times C_{p^{\beta_n}}$ 的自同构群, 周芳等人在文献[4]中利用该方法得到了给定半直积的稳定自同构群可分解为若干结构简单的特殊子群乘积的充要条件。本文中我们用矩阵表示的方法计算了 $C_{p^{\beta_1}} \times C_{p^{\beta_2}} \times C_{p^{\beta_3}} \times C_{p^{\beta_4}}$ 的自同构群, 得到了该自同构群的生成元和生成关系。本文的符号是标准的, 见[1]。

2. 主要内容

设 $G = C_{p^{\beta_1}} \times C_{p^{\beta_2}} \times C_{p^{\beta_3}} \times C_{p^{\beta_4}}$, 其中 p 为素数, $\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3, \beta_4$ 互不相同, 不失一般性, 设 $\beta_1 > \beta_2 > \beta_3 > \beta_4$, 由[1]可得 $\text{Aut}(G) \cong A = A_{11}A_{12}A_{13}A_{14}A_{21}A_{22}A_{23}A_{24}A_{31}A_{32}A_{33}A_{34}A_{41}A_{42}A_{43}A_{44}$, 其中

$$A_{11} = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} : \alpha_{11} \in \text{Aut}(H_1) \right\},$$

$$A_{12} = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} : \alpha_{12} \in \text{Hom}(H_2, H_1) \right\},$$

$$\dots$$

$$A_{44} = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \alpha_{44} \end{pmatrix} : \alpha_{44} \in \text{Aut}(H_4) \right\}$$

且 $C_{p^{\beta_i}} \cong H_i = \langle x_i \rangle$, s_i 分别为模 p^{β_i} 的原根, 即有 $\alpha_{ii}(x_i) = x_i^{s_i}$, 其中 $1 \leq i \leq 4$, 于是 α_{ii} 生成 $\text{Aut}(H_i)$, 进而 A_{ii} 是阶为 $\varphi(p^{\beta_i})$ 的循环群; 进一步, $t_i = s_i^{-1} \pmod{p^{\beta_i}}$, 于是 $\alpha_{ii}^{-1}(x_i) = x_i^{t_i}$ 。

另若 $i < j$, 有 $\alpha_{ij}(x_j) = x_i^{p^{\beta_i - \beta_j}}$; 若 $i > j$, 有 $\alpha_{ij}(x_j) = x_i$, 则 α_{ij} 生成 $\text{Hom}(H_j, H_i)$, 进而 $A_{ij} (i \neq j)$ 是

阶为 $p^{\beta_{\max(i,j)}}$ 的循环群, 其中 $1 \leq i, j \leq 4$ 。

$$\text{令 } a_{11} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, a_{12} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \dots, a_{44} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \alpha_{44} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{有 } o(a_{ij}) = \begin{cases} \varphi(p^{\beta_i}), & i = j \\ p^{\beta_{\max(i,j)}}, & i \neq j \end{cases}.$$

于是 $\mathcal{A} = \langle a_{11}, a_{12}, a_{13}, a_{14}, a_{21}, a_{22}, a_{23}, a_{24}, a_{31}, a_{32}, a_{33}, a_{34}, a_{41}, a_{42}, a_{43}, a_{44} \rangle$ 。

通过对 $a_{ij}^{a_{kl}}$ 计算, 当 $i = j, k = l$, 有 $a_{ii}^{a_{kk}} = a_{ii}$; 当 $i \neq l, j \neq k, l$, 有 $a_{ij}^{a_{kl}} = a_{ij}$ 。

根据矩阵主对角线元素的顺序, 首先计算 a_{11} 的共轭关系,

$$\begin{aligned} a_{11}^{a_{12}} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{11}\alpha_{12} - \alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{11}^{-1}\alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

由于 $\alpha_{12} - \alpha_{11}^{-1}\alpha_{12} = (1 - t_1)\alpha_{12}$, 于是 $a_{11}^{a_{12}} = a_{11}a_{12}^{1-t_1}$ 。

类似计算结果有 $a_{11}^{a_{13}} = a_{11}a_{13}^{1-t_1}$, $a_{11}^{a_{14}} = a_{11}a_{14}^{1-t_1}$ 。

$$\begin{aligned} a_{11}^{a_{21}} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\alpha_{21}\alpha_{11} + \alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\alpha_{21} + \alpha_{21}\alpha_{11}^{-1} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

由于 $-\alpha_{21} + \alpha_{21}\alpha_{11}^{-1} = (t_1 - 1)\alpha_{21}$, 于是 $a_{11}^{a_{21}} = a_{21}^{t_1-1}a_{11}$ 。

类似计算结果有 $a_{11}^{a_{31}} = a_{31}^{t_1-1}a_{11}$, $a_{11}^{a_{41}} = a_{41}^{t_1-1}a_{11}$ 。

我们得到 a_{11} 的共轭关系如下:

$$\begin{aligned} a_{11}^{a_{12}} &= a_{11}a_{12}^{1-t_1}, \quad a_{11}^{a_{13}} = a_{11}a_{13}^{1-t_1}, \quad a_{11}^{a_{14}} = a_{11}a_{14}^{1-t_1}, \\ a_{11}^{a_{21}} &= a_{21}^{t_1-1}a_{11}, \quad a_{11}^{a_{22}} = a_{11}, \quad a_{11}^{a_{23}} = a_{11}, \quad a_{11}^{a_{24}} = a_{11}, \\ a_{11}^{a_{31}} &= a_{31}^{t_1-1}a_{11}, \quad a_{11}^{a_{32}} = a_{11}, \quad a_{11}^{a_{33}} = a_{11}, \quad a_{11}^{a_{34}} = a_{11}, \\ a_{11}^{a_{41}} &= a_{41}^{t_1-1}a_{11}, \quad a_{11}^{a_{42}} = a_{11}, \quad a_{11}^{a_{43}} = a_{11}, \quad a_{11}^{a_{44}} = a_{11}. \end{aligned}$$

接下来计算 a_{22} 的共轭关系,

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{22}^{a_{23}} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\alpha_{23} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha_{22} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \alpha_{23} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{22}\alpha_{23} - \alpha_{23} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
&= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha_{22} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \alpha_{23} - \alpha_{22}^{-1}\alpha_{23} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

由于 $\alpha_{23} - \alpha_{22}^{-1}\alpha_{23} = (1 - t_2)\alpha_{23}$, 于是 $a_{22}^{a_{23}} = a_{22}^{a_{23}^{1-t_2}}$ 。

类似计算结果有 $a_{22}^{a_{24}} = a_{22}^{a_{24}^{1-t_2}}$ 。

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{22}^{a_{32}} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\alpha_{32} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha_{22} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha_{32} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha_{22} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\alpha_{32}\alpha_{22} + \alpha_{32} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
&= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\alpha_{32} + \alpha_{32}\alpha_{22}^{-1} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha_{22} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

由于 $-\alpha_{32} + \alpha_{32}\alpha_{22}^{-1} = (t_2 - 1)\alpha_{32}$, 于是 $a_{22}^{a_{32}} = a_{22}^{a_{32}^{t_2-1}}$ 。

类似计算结果有 $a_{22}^{a_{42}} = a_{22}^{a_{42}^{t_2-1}}$ 。

我们得到 a_{22} 的共轭关系如下:

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{22}^{a_{23}} &= a_{22}^{a_{23}^{1-t_2}}, \quad a_{22}^{a_{24}} = a_{22}^{a_{24}^{1-t_2}}, \\
a_{22}^{a_{31}} &= a_{22}, \quad a_{22}^{a_{32}} = a_{22}^{a_{32}^{t_2-1}}, \quad a_{22}^{a_{33}} = a_{22}, \quad a_{22}^{a_{34}} = a_{22}, \\
a_{22}^{a_{41}} &= a_{22}, \quad a_{22}^{a_{42}} = a_{22}^{a_{42}^{t_2-1}}, \quad a_{22}^{a_{43}} = a_{22}, \quad a_{22}^{a_{44}} = a_{22}.
\end{aligned}$$

重复类似的计算过程, 我们得到 a_{33} 的共轭关系:

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{33}^{a_{34}} &= a_{33}^{a_{34}^{1-t_3}}, \quad a_{33}^{a_{41}} = a_{33}, \\
a_{33}^{a_{42}} &= a_{33}, \quad a_{33}^{a_{43}} = a_{33}^{a_{43}^{t_3-1}}, \quad a_{33}^{a_{44}} = a_{33}.
\end{aligned}$$

对于形如 $a_{ij}^{a_{kl}}$ ($i \neq j$) 较复杂的共轭关系, 计算如下:

$$a_{12}^{a_{22}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\alpha_{22} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha_{22} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{12}\alpha_{22} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

由于 $\alpha_{12}\alpha_{22} = s_2\alpha_{12}$, 于是 $a_{12}^{a_{22}} = a_{12}^{s_2}$ 。

在接下来的计算中为方便书写, 需定义参数 $\mu_{ij} = p^{\max(\beta_i - \beta_j, 0)}$, 其中 $i \neq j$, 此时 $\alpha_{ij}(x_j) = x_i^{\mu_{ij}}$ 。

对于 a_{12} 的共轭关系,

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{12}^{a_{23}} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\alpha_{23} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \alpha_{23} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{12}\alpha_{23} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
&= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \alpha_{12}\alpha_{23} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

由于 $\alpha_{12}\alpha_{23} = (\mu_{12}\mu_{23}/\mu_{13})\alpha_{13}$, 于是 $a_{12}^{a_{23}} = a_{12}a_{13}^{\mu_{12}\mu_{23}/\mu_{13}}$ 。

类似计算结果有 $a_{12}^{a_{24}} = a_{12}a_{14}^{\mu_{12}\mu_{24}/\mu_{14}}$ 。

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{12}^{a_{31}} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\alpha_{31} & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \alpha_{31} & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\alpha_{31}\alpha_{12} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
&= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\alpha_{31}\alpha_{12} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

由于 $-\alpha_{31}\alpha_{12} = (-\mu_{31}\mu_{12}/\mu_{32})\alpha_{32}$, 于是 $a_{12}^{a_{31}} = a_{12}a_{32}^{-\mu_{31}\mu_{12}/\mu_{32}}$ 。

类似计算结果有 $a_{12}^{a_{41}} = a_{12}a_{42}^{-\mu_{41}\mu_{12}/\mu_{42}}$ 。

我们得到 a_{12} 的共轭关系如下:

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{12}^{a_{13}} &= a_{12}, \quad a_{12}^{a_{14}} = a_{12}, \\
a_{12}^{a_{22}} &= a_{12}^{s_2}, \quad a_{12}^{a_{23}} = a_{12}a_{13}^{\mu_{12}\mu_{23}/\mu_{13}}, \quad a_{12}^{a_{24}} = a_{12}a_{14}^{\mu_{12}\mu_{24}/\mu_{14}}, \\
a_{12}^{a_{31}} &= a_{12}a_{32}^{-\mu_{31}\mu_{12}/\mu_{32}}, \quad a_{12}^{a_{32}} = a_{12}, \quad a_{12}^{a_{33}} = a_{12}, \quad a_{12}^{a_{34}} = a_{12}, \\
a_{12}^{a_{41}} &= a_{12}a_{42}^{-\mu_{41}\mu_{12}/\mu_{42}}, \quad a_{12}^{a_{42}} = a_{12}, \quad a_{12}^{a_{43}} = a_{12}, \quad a_{12}^{a_{44}} = a_{12}.
\end{aligned}$$

对于 a_{13} 的共轭关系,

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{13}^{a_{21}} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \alpha_{13} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \alpha_{13} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\alpha_{21}\alpha_{13} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
&= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \alpha_{13} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\alpha_{21}\alpha_{13} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

由于 $-\alpha_{21}\alpha_{13} = (-\mu_{21}\mu_{13}/\mu_{23})\alpha_{23}$, 于是 $a_{13}^{a_{21}} = a_{13}a_{23}^{-\mu_{21}\mu_{13}/\mu_{23}}$ 。

类似计算结果有 $a_{13}^{a_{41}} = a_{13}a_{43}^{-\mu_{41}\mu_{13}/\mu_{43}}$ 。

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{13}^{a_{32}} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\alpha_{32} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \alpha_{13} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha_{32} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{13}\alpha_{32} & \alpha_{13} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
&= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \alpha_{13} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \alpha_{13}\alpha_{32} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

由于 $\alpha_{13}\alpha_{32} = (\mu_{13}\mu_{32}/\mu_{12})\alpha_{12}$, 于是 $a_{13}^{a_{32}} = a_{13}a_{12}^{\mu_{13}\mu_{32}/\mu_{12}}$ 。

类似计算结果有 $a_{13}^{a_{34}} = a_{13}a_{14}^{\mu_{13}\mu_{34}/\mu_{14}}$ 。

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{13}^{a_{33}} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\alpha_{33} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \alpha_{13} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \alpha_{33} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \alpha_{13}\alpha_{33} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

由于 $\alpha_{13}\alpha_{33} = s_3\alpha_{13}$, 于是 $a_{13}^{a_{33}} = a_{13}^{s_3}$ 。

我们得到 a_{13} 的共轭关系如下:

$$a_{13}^{a_{14}} = a_{13}, \quad a_{13}^{a_{21}} = a_{13}a_{23}^{-\mu_{21}\mu_{13}/\mu_{23}}, \quad a_{13}^{a_{22}} = a_{13}, \quad a_{13}^{a_{23}} = a_{13}, \quad a_{13}^{a_{24}} = a_{13}, \quad a_{13}^{a_{32}} = a_{13}a_{12}^{\mu_{13}\mu_{32}/\mu_{12}},$$

$$a_{13}^{a_{33}} = a_{13}^{s_3}, \quad a_{13}^{a_{34}} = a_{13}a_{14}^{\mu_{13}\mu_{34}/\mu_{14}}, \quad a_{13}^{a_{41}} = a_{13}a_{43}^{-\mu_{41}\mu_{13}/\mu_{43}}, \quad a_{13}^{a_{42}} = a_{13}, \quad a_{13}^{a_{43}} = a_{13}, \quad a_{13}^{a_{44}} = a_{13}。$$

接下来计算 a_{14} 的共轭关系,

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{14}^{a_{21}} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \alpha_{14} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \alpha_{14} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\alpha_{21}\alpha_{14} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
&= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \alpha_{14} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\alpha_{21}\alpha_{14} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

由于 $-\alpha_{21}\alpha_{14} = (-\mu_{21}\mu_{14}/\mu_{24})\alpha_{24}$, 于是 $a_{14}^{a_{21}} = a_{14}a_{24}^{-\mu_{21}\mu_{14}/\mu_{24}}$ 。

类似计算结果有 $a_{14}^{a_{31}} = a_{14}a_{34}^{-\mu_{31}\mu_{14}/\mu_{34}}$ 。

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{14}^{a_{42}} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -\alpha_{42} & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \alpha_{14} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha_{42} & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{14}\alpha_{42} & 0 & \alpha_{14} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
&= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \alpha_{14} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{14}\alpha_{42} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

由于 $\alpha_{14}\alpha_{42} = (\mu_{14}\mu_{42}/\mu_{12})\alpha_{12}$, 于是 $a_{14}^{a_{42}} = a_{14}a_{12}^{\mu_{14}\mu_{42}/\mu_{12}}$ 。

类似计算结果有 $a_{14}^{a_{43}} = a_{14}a_{13}^{\mu_{14}\mu_{43}/\mu_{13}}$ 。

$$a_{14}^{a_{44}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\alpha_{44} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \alpha_{14} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \alpha_{44} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \alpha_{14}\alpha_{44} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

由于 $\alpha_{14}\alpha_{44} = s_4\alpha_{14}$, 于是 $a_{14}^{a_{44}} = a_{14}^{s_4}$ 。

我们得到 a_{14} 的共轭关系如下:

$$a_{14}^{a_{21}} = a_{14}a_{24}^{-\mu_{21}\mu_{14}/\mu_{24}}, \quad a_{14}^{a_{22}} = a_{14}, \quad a_{14}^{a_{23}} = a_{14}, \quad a_{14}^{a_{24}} = a_{14}, \quad a_{14}^{a_{31}} = a_{14}a_{34}^{-\mu_{31}\mu_{14}/\mu_{34}},$$

$$a_{14}^{a_{32}} = a_{14}, \quad a_{14}^{a_{33}} = a_{14}, \quad a_{14}^{a_{34}} = a_{14}, \quad a_{14}^{a_{42}} = a_{14}a_{12}^{\mu_{14}\mu_{42}/\mu_{12}}, \quad a_{14}^{a_{43}} = a_{14}a_{13}^{\mu_{14}\mu_{43}/\mu_{13}}, \quad a_{14}^{a_{44}} = a_{14}^{s_4}。$$

对于 a_{21} 的共轭关系,

$$a_{21}^{a_{22}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\alpha_{22} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha_{22} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\alpha_{22}\alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

由于 $-\alpha_{22}\alpha_{21} = -s_2\alpha_{21}$, 于是 $a_{21}^{a_{22}} = a_{21}^{-s_2} = a_{21}^{t_2}$ 。

$$a_{21}^{a_{32}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\alpha_{32} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha_{32} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\alpha_{32}\alpha_{21} & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\alpha_{32}\alpha_{21} & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

由于 $-\alpha_{32}\alpha_{21} = (-\mu_{32}\mu_{21}/\mu_{31})\alpha_{31}$, 于是 $a_{21}^{a_{32}} = a_{21}a_{31}^{-\mu_{32}\mu_{21}/\mu_{31}}$ 。

类似计算结果有 $a_{21}^{a_{42}} = a_{21}a_{41}^{-\mu_{42}\mu_{21}/\mu_{41}}$ 。

我们得到的 a_{21} 共轭关系如下:

$$a_{21}^{a_{22}} = a_{21}^{t_2}, \quad a_{21}^{a_{23}} = a_{21}, \quad a_{21}^{a_{24}} = a_{21}, \quad a_{21}^{a_{31}} = a_{21}, \quad a_{21}^{a_{32}} = a_{21}a_{31}^{-\mu_{32}\mu_{21}/\mu_{31}}, \quad a_{21}^{a_{33}} = a_{21},$$

$$a_{21}^{a_{34}} = a_{21}, \quad a_{21}^{a_{41}} = a_{21}, \quad a_{21}^{a_{42}} = a_{21}a_{41}^{-\mu_{42}\mu_{21}/\mu_{41}}, \quad a_{21}^{a_{43}} = a_{21}, \quad a_{21}^{a_{44}} = a_{21}。$$

重复类似的计算过程, 我们得到生成元 $a_{23}, a_{24}, a_{31}, a_{32}, a_{34}, a_{41}, a_{42}, a_{43}$ 的共轭关系, 整理如下,

$$a_{23}^{a_{24}} = a_{23}, \quad a_{23}^{a_{31}} = a_{23}a_{21}^{\mu_{23}\mu_{31}/\mu_{21}}, \quad a_{23}^{a_{33}} = a_{23}^{s_3}, \quad a_{23}^{a_{34}} = a_{23}a_{24}^{\mu_{23}\mu_{34}/\mu_{24}},$$

$$a_{23}^{a_{41}} = a_{23}, \quad a_{23}^{a_{42}} = a_{23}a_{43}^{-\mu_{42}\mu_{23}/\mu_{43}}, \quad a_{23}^{a_{43}} = a_{23}, \quad a_{23}^{a_{44}} = a_{23};$$

$$a_{24}^{a_{31}} = a_{24}, \quad a_{24}^{a_{32}} = a_{24}a_{34}^{-\mu_{32}\mu_{24}/\mu_{34}}, \quad a_{24}^{a_{33}} = a_{24}, \quad a_{24}^{a_{34}} = a_{24}, \quad a_{24}^{a_{41}} = a_{24}a_{21}^{\mu_{24}\mu_{41}/\mu_{21}}, \quad a_{24}^{a_{43}} = a_{24}a_{23}^{\mu_{24}\mu_{43}/\mu_{23}}, \quad a_{24}^{a_{44}} = a_{24}^{s_4};$$

$$a_{31}^{a_{32}} = a_{31}, \quad a_{31}^{a_{33}} = a_{31}^{t_3}, \quad a_{31}^{a_{34}} = a_{31}, \quad a_{31}^{a_{41}} = a_{31}, \quad a_{31}^{a_{42}} = a_{31}, \quad a_{31}^{a_{43}} = a_{31}a_{41}^{-\mu_{43}\mu_{31}/\mu_{41}}, \quad a_{31}^{a_{44}} = a_{31};$$

$$a_{32}^{a_{33}} = a_{32}^{t_3}, \quad a_{32}^{a_{34}} = a_{32}, \quad a_{32}^{a_{41}} = a_{32}, \quad a_{32}^{a_{42}} = a_{32}, \quad a_{32}^{a_{43}} = a_{31}a_{42}^{-\mu_{43}\mu_{32}/\mu_{42}}, \quad a_{32}^{a_{44}} = a_{32};$$

$$a_{34}^{a_{41}} = a_{34} a_{31}^{\mu_{34}\mu_{41}/\mu_{31}}, \quad a_{34}^{a_{42}} = a_{34} a_{32}^{\mu_{34}\mu_{42}/\mu_{32}}, \quad a_{34}^{a_{44}} = a_{34}^{s_4};$$

$$a_{41}^{a_{42}} = a_{41}, \quad a_{41}^{a_{43}} = a_{41}, \quad a_{41}^{a_{44}} = a_{41}^{t_4}; \quad a_{42}^{a_{43}} = a_{42}, \quad a_{42}^{a_{44}} = a_{42}^{t_4}, \quad a_{43}^{a_{44}} = a_{43}^{t_4}.$$

最后计算更为复杂的转置共轭 $a_{ij}^{a_{ji}}$, 其中 $i \neq j$,

$$\begin{aligned} a_{12}^{a_{21}} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 1+\alpha_{12}\alpha_{21} & \alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ -\alpha_{21}\alpha_{12}\alpha_{21} & -\alpha_{21}\alpha_{12}+1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 1+\alpha_{12}\alpha_{21} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & (1+\alpha_{12}\alpha_{21})^{-1}\alpha_{12}(1-\alpha_{21}\alpha_{12})^{-1} & 0 & 0 \\ -\alpha_{21}\alpha_{12}\alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1-\alpha_{21}\alpha_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

此时, 第一个矩阵和最后一个矩阵可分别记作 $a_{11}^{r_{12}}, a_{22}^{k_{12}}$, 这是由于 $1+\alpha_{12}\alpha_{21} = (1+\mu_{12})\alpha_{11}$, 有 $s_1^{r_{12}} \equiv 1+\mu_{12} \pmod{p^{\beta_1}}$, r_{12} 为对应的结果; 同样由于 $1-\alpha_{21}\alpha_{12} = (1-\mu_{12})\alpha_{22}$, 有 $s_2^{k_{12}} \equiv 1-\mu_{12} \pmod{p^{\beta_2}}$, k_{12} 为对应的结果。而第二个矩阵可分解为

$$\begin{pmatrix} \alpha^* & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha^{*-1}(1+\alpha_{12}\alpha_{21})^{-1}\alpha_{12}(1-\alpha_{21}\alpha_{12})^{-1} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\alpha_{21}\alpha_{12}\alpha_{21} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha^* &= 1 - (1+\alpha_{12}\alpha_{21})^{-1}\alpha_{12}(1-\alpha_{21}\alpha_{12})^{-1}(-\alpha_{21}\alpha_{12}\alpha_{21}) \\ &= 1 + (\alpha_{11}^{r_{12}})^{-1}\alpha_{12}(\alpha_{22}^{k_{12}})^{-1}(\alpha_{21}\alpha_{12}\alpha_{21}) \\ &= 1 + \mu_{21}\mu_{12}\mu_{21}(\alpha_{11}^{r_{12}})^{-1}\alpha_{12}(\alpha_{22}^{k_{12}})^{-1} \\ &= 1 + t_1^{r_{12}}\mu_{12}t_2^{k_{12}}\mu_{21}\mu_{12}\mu_{21}\alpha_{11} = 1 + \mu_{12}^2 t_1^{r_{12}} t_2^{k_{12}} \alpha_{11} \end{aligned}$$

将 α^* 记作 $\alpha_{11}^{h_{12}}$, 其中 h_{12} 是 $s_1^{h_{12}} \equiv 1 + \mu_{12}^2 t_1^{r_{12}} t_2^{k_{12}} \pmod{p^{\beta_1}}$ 对应的结果, 而 $-\alpha_{21}\alpha_{12}\alpha_{21} = -\mu_{12}\alpha_{21}$, $\alpha^{*-1}(1+\alpha_{12}\alpha_{21})^{-1}\alpha_{12}(1-\alpha_{21}\alpha_{12})^{-1} = t_1^{h_{12}+r_{12}} t_2^{k_{12}} \alpha_{12}$, 于是得到 $a_{12}^{a_{21}} = a_{11}^{r_{12}+h_{12}} a_{12}^{t_1^{h_{12}+r_{12}} t_2^{k_{12}}} a_{21}^{-\mu_{12}} a_{22}^{k_{12}}$ 。

通过计算我们得到其余生成元的转置共轭:

$$a_{13}^{a_{31}} = a_{11}^{r_{13}+h_{13}} a_{13}^{t_1^{h_{13}+r_{13}} t_3^{k_{13}}} a_{31}^{-\mu_{13}} a_{33}^{k_{13}}$$

其中 r_{13}, k_{13}, h_{13} 分别为 $s_1^{r_{13}} \equiv 1 + \mu_{13} \pmod{p^{\beta_1}}$, $s_3^{k_{13}} \equiv 1 - \mu_{13} \pmod{p^{\beta_3}}$, $s_1^{h_{13}} \equiv 1 + \mu_{13}^2 t_1^{r_{13}} t_3^{k_{13}} \pmod{p^{\beta_1}}$ 对应的结果;

$$a_{14}^{a_{41}} = a_{11}^{r_{14}+h_{14}} a_{14}^{t_1^{h_{14}+r_{14}} t_4^{k_{14}}} a_{41}^{-\mu_{14}} a_{44}^{k_{14}}$$

其中 r_{14}, k_{14}, h_{14} 分别为 $s_1^{r_{14}} \equiv 1 + \mu_{14} \pmod{p^{\beta_1}}$, $s_4^{k_{14}} \equiv 1 - \mu_{14} \pmod{p^{\beta_4}}$, $s_1^{h_{14}} \equiv 1 + \mu_{14}^2 t_1^{r_{14}} t_4^{k_{14}} \pmod{p^{\beta_1}}$ 对应的结果;

$$a_{23}^{a_{32}} = a_{22}^{r_{23}+h_{23}} a_{23}^{t_2^{h_{23}+r_{23}} t_3^{k_{23}}} a_{32}^{-\mu_{23}} a_{33}^{k_{23}}$$

其中 r_{23}, k_{23}, h_{23} 分别为 $s_2^{r_{23}} \equiv 1 + \mu_{23} \pmod{p^{\beta_2}}$, $s_3^{k_{23}} \equiv 1 - \mu_{23} \pmod{p^{\beta_3}}$, $s_2^{h_{23}} \equiv 1 + \mu_{23}^2 t_2^{r_{23}} t_3^{k_{23}} \pmod{p^{\beta_2}}$ 对应的结果;

$$a_{24}^{a_{42}} = a_{22}^{r_{24}+h_{24}} a_{24}^{t_2^{h_{24}+r_{24}} t_4^{k_{24}}} a_{42}^{-\mu_{24}} a_{44}^{k_{24}}$$

其中 r_{24}, k_{24}, h_{24} 分别为 $s_2^{r_{24}} \equiv 1 + \mu_{24} \pmod{p^{\beta_2}}$, $s_4^{k_{24}} \equiv 1 - \mu_{24} \pmod{p^{\beta_4}}$, $s_2^{h_{24}} \equiv 1 + \mu_{24}^2 t_2^{r_{24}} t_4^{k_{24}} \pmod{p^{\beta_2}}$ 对应的结果;

$$a_{34}^{a_{43}} = a_{33}^{r_{34}+h_{34}} a_{34}^{t_3^{h_{34}+r_{34}} t_4^{k_{34}}} a_{43}^{-\mu_{34}} a_{44}^{k_{34}}$$

其中 r_{34}, k_{34}, h_{34} 分别为 $s_3^{r_{34}} \equiv 1 + \mu_{34} \pmod{p^{\beta_3}}$, $s_4^{k_{34}} \equiv 1 - \mu_{34} \pmod{p^{\beta_4}}$, $s_3^{h_{34}} \equiv 1 + \mu_{34}^2 t_3^{r_{34}} t_4^{k_{34}} \pmod{p^{\beta_3}}$ 对应的结果。

至此, 我们得到 16 个生成元的 136 种生成关系,

$$\text{Aut} C_{p^{\beta_1}} \times C_{p^{\beta_2}} \times C_{p^{\beta_3}} \times C_{p^{\beta_4}} \cong \langle a_{11}, a_{12}, a_{13}, a_{14}, a_{21}, a_{22}, a_{23}, a_{24}, a_{31}, a_{32}, a_{33}, a_{34}, a_{41}, a_{42}, a_{43}, a_{44} :$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_{11}^{\varphi(p^{\beta_1})} &= a_{12}^{p^{\beta_2}} = a_{13}^{p^{\beta_3}} = a_{14}^{p^{\beta_4}} = \\ a_{21}^{p^{\beta_2}} &= a_{22}^{\varphi(p^{\beta_2})} = a_{23}^{p^{\beta_3}} = a_{24}^{p^{\beta_4}} = \\ a_{31}^{p^{\beta_3}} &= a_{32}^{p^{\beta_3}} = a_{33}^{\varphi(p^{\beta_3})} = a_{34}^{p^{\beta_4}} = \\ a_{41}^{p^{\beta_4}} &= a_{42}^{p^{\beta_4}} = a_{43}^{p^{\beta_4}} = a_{44}^{\varphi(p^{\beta_4})} = 1, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_{11}^{a_{12}} &= a_{11} a_{12}^{1-t_1}, a_{11}^{a_{13}} = a_{11} a_{13}^{1-t_1}, a_{11}^{a_{14}} = a_{11} a_{14}^{1-t_1}, a_{11}^{a_{21}} = a_{21}^{t_1-1} a_{11}, a_{11}^{a_{22}} = a_{11}, a_{11}^{a_{23}} = a_{11}, \\ a_{11}^{a_{24}} &= a_{11}, a_{11}^{a_{31}} = a_{31}^{t_1-1} a_{11}, a_{11}^{a_{32}} = a_{11}, a_{11}^{a_{33}} = a_{11}, a_{11}^{a_{34}} = a_{11}, a_{11}^{a_{41}} = a_{11}, a_{11}^{a_{42}} = a_{11}, \\ a_{11}^{a_{43}} &= a_{11}, a_{11}^{a_{44}} = a_{11}, \\ a_{22}^{a_{23}} &= a_{22} a_{23}^{1-t_2}, a_{22}^{a_{24}} = a_{22} a_{24}^{1-t_2}, a_{22}^{a_{31}} = a_{22}, a_{22}^{a_{32}} = a_{32}^{t_2-1} a_{22}, a_{22}^{a_{33}} = a_{22}, a_{22}^{a_{34}} = a_{22}, \\ a_{22}^{a_{41}} &= a_{22}, a_{22}^{a_{42}} = a_{42}^{t_2-1} a_{22}, a_{22}^{a_{43}} = a_{22}, a_{22}^{a_{44}} = a_{22}, \\ a_{33}^{a_{34}} &= a_{33} a_{34}^{1-t_3}, a_{33}^{a_{41}} = a_{33}, a_{33}^{a_{42}} = a_{33}, a_{33}^{a_{43}} = a_{43}^{t_3-1} a_{33}, a_{33}^{a_{44}} = a_{33}, \\ a_{12}^{a_{13}} &= a_{12}, a_{12}^{a_{14}} = a_{12}, a_{12}^{a_{22}} = a_{12}^{s_2}, a_{12}^{a_{23}} = a_{12} a_{13}^{\mu_{12}\mu_{23}/\mu_{13}}, a_{12}^{a_{24}} = a_{12} a_{14}^{\mu_{12}\mu_{24}/\mu_{14}}, a_{12}^{a_{31}} = a_{12} a_{32}^{-\mu_{31}\mu_{12}/\mu_{32}}, \\ a_{12}^{a_{32}} &= a_{12}, a_{12}^{a_{33}} = a_{12}, a_{12}^{a_{34}} = a_{12}, a_{12}^{a_{41}} = a_{12} a_{42}^{-\mu_{41}\mu_{12}/\mu_{42}}, a_{12}^{a_{42}} = a_{12}, a_{12}^{a_{43}} = a_{12}, a_{12}^{a_{44}} = a_{12}, \\ a_{13}^{a_{14}} &= a_{13}, a_{13}^{a_{21}} = a_{13} a_{23}^{-\mu_{21}\mu_{13}/\mu_{23}}, a_{13}^{a_{22}} = a_{13}, a_{13}^{a_{23}} = a_{13}, a_{13}^{a_{24}} = a_{13}, a_{13}^{a_{32}} = a_{13} a_{12}^{\mu_{13}\mu_{32}/\mu_{12}}, \\ a_{13}^{a_{33}} &= a_{13}^{s_3}, a_{13}^{a_{34}} = a_{13} a_{14}^{\mu_{13}\mu_{34}/\mu_{14}}, a_{13}^{a_{41}} = a_{13} a_{43}^{-\mu_{41}\mu_{13}/\mu_{43}}, a_{13}^{a_{42}} = a_{13}, a_{13}^{a_{43}} = a_{13}, a_{13}^{a_{44}} = a_{13}, \\ a_{14}^{a_{21}} &= a_{14} a_{24}^{-\mu_{21}\mu_{14}/\mu_{24}}, a_{14}^{a_{22}} = a_{14}, a_{14}^{a_{23}} = a_{14}, a_{14}^{a_{24}} = a_{14}, a_{14}^{a_{31}} = a_{14} a_{34}^{-\mu_{31}\mu_{14}/\mu_{34}}, a_{14}^{a_{32}} = a_{14}, \\ a_{14}^{a_{33}} &= a_{14}, a_{14}^{a_{34}} = a_{14}, a_{14}^{a_{42}} = a_{14} a_{12}^{\mu_{14}\mu_{42}/\mu_{12}}, a_{14}^{a_{43}} = a_{14} a_{13}^{\mu_{14}\mu_{43}/\mu_{13}}, a_{14}^{a_{44}} = a_{14}^{s_4}, \\ a_{21}^{a_{22}} &= a_{21}^{t_2}, a_{21}^{a_{23}} = a_{21}, a_{21}^{a_{24}} = a_{21}, a_{21}^{a_{31}} = a_{21}, a_{21}^{a_{32}} = a_{21} a_{31}^{-\mu_{32}\mu_{21}/\mu_{31}}, a_{21}^{a_{33}} = a_{21}, a_{21}^{a_{34}} = a_{21}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{21}^{a_{41}} &= a_{21}, a_{21}^{a_{42}} = a_{21} a_{41}^{-\mu_{42}\mu_{21}/\mu_{41}}, a_{21}^{a_{43}} = a_{21}, a_{21}^{a_{44}} = a_{21}, \\
a_{23}^{a_{24}} &= a_{23}, a_{23}^{a_{31}} = a_{23} a_{21}^{\mu_{23}\mu_{31}/\mu_{21}}, a_{23}^{a_{33}} = a_{23}^{s_3}, a_{23}^{a_{34}} = a_{23} a_{24}^{\mu_{23}\mu_{34}/\mu_{24}}, \\
a_{23}^{a_{41}} &= a_{23}, a_{23}^{a_{42}} = a_{23} a_{43}^{-\mu_{42}\mu_{23}/\mu_{43}}, a_{23}^{a_{43}} = a_{23}, a_{23}^{a_{44}} = a_{23}, \\
a_{24}^{a_{31}} &= a_{24}, a_{24}^{a_{32}} = a_{24} a_{34}^{-\mu_{32}\mu_{24}/\mu_{34}}, a_{24}^{a_{33}} = a_{24}, a_{24}^{a_{34}} = a_{24}, \\
a_{24}^{a_{41}} &= a_{24} a_{21}^{\mu_{24}\mu_{41}/\mu_{21}}, a_{24}^{a_{43}} = a_{24} a_{23}^{\mu_{24}\mu_{43}/\mu_{23}}, a_{24}^{a_{44}} = a_{24}^{s_4}, \\
a_{31}^{a_{32}} &= a_{31}, a_{31}^{a_{33}} = a_{31}^{t_3}, a_{31}^{a_{34}} = a_{31}, a_{31}^{a_{41}} = a_{31}, a_{31}^{a_{42}} = a_{31}, a_{31}^{a_{43}} = a_{31} a_{41}^{-\mu_{43}\mu_{31}/\mu_{41}}, a_{31}^{a_{44}} = a_{31}, \\
a_{32}^{a_{33}} &= a_{32}^{t_3}, a_{32}^{a_{34}} = a_{32}, a_{32}^{a_{41}} = a_{32}, a_{32}^{a_{42}} = a_{32}, a_{32}^{a_{43}} = a_{32} a_{42}^{-\mu_{43}\mu_{32}/\mu_{42}}, a_{32}^{a_{44}} = a_{32}, \\
a_{34}^{a_{41}} &= a_{34} a_{31}^{\mu_{34}\mu_{41}/\mu_{31}}, a_{34}^{a_{42}} = a_{34} a_{32}^{\mu_{34}\mu_{42}/\mu_{32}}, a_{34}^{a_{44}} = a_{34}^{s_4}, \\
a_{41}^{a_{42}} &= a_{41}, a_{41}^{a_{43}} = a_{41}, a_{41}^{a_{44}} = a_{41}^{t_4}, a_{42}^{a_{43}} = a_{42}, a_{42}^{a_{44}} = a_{42}^{t_4}, a_{43}^{a_{44}} = a_{43}^{t_4}, \\
a_{12}^{a_{21}} &= a_{11}^{r_{12}+h_{12}} a_{12}^{t_1^{h_{12}+r_{12}} t_2^{k_{12}}} a_{21}^{-\mu_{12}} a_{22}^{k_{12}}, a_{13}^{a_{31}} = a_{11}^{r_{13}+h_{13}} a_{13}^{t_1^{h_{13}+r_{13}} t_3^{k_{13}}} a_{31}^{-\mu_{13}} a_{33}^{k_{13}}, \\
a_{14}^{a_{41}} &= a_{11}^{r_{14}+h_{14}} a_{14}^{t_1^{h_{14}+r_{14}} t_4^{k_{14}}} a_{41}^{-\mu_{14}} a_{44}^{k_{14}}, a_{23}^{a_{32}} = a_{22}^{r_{23}+h_{23}} a_{23}^{t_2^{h_{23}+r_{23}} t_3^{k_{23}}} a_{32}^{-\mu_{23}} a_{33}^{k_{23}}, \\
a_{24}^{a_{42}} &= a_{22}^{r_{24}+h_{24}} a_{24}^{t_2^{h_{24}+r_{24}} t_4^{k_{24}}} a_{42}^{-\mu_{24}} a_{44}^{k_{24}}, a_{34}^{a_{43}} = a_{33}^{r_{34}+h_{34}} a_{34}^{t_3^{h_{34}+r_{34}} t_4^{k_{34}}} a_{43}^{-\mu_{34}} a_{44}^{k_{34}} \Bigg\}
\end{aligned}$$

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